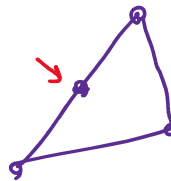
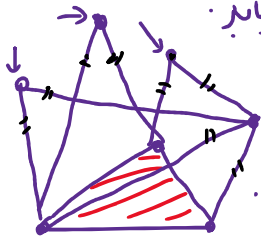


① خراب ساده
 از تریب باید یک جبهه و یک منصل (یک مثلث) شروع شود

با دو میله و یک منصل لنتریب باید

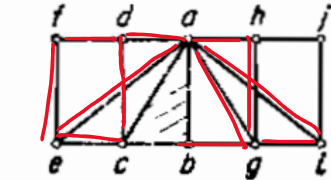
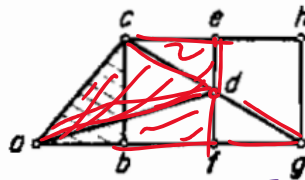
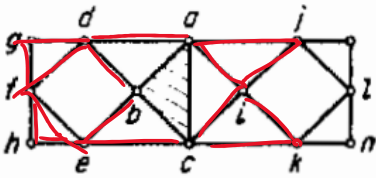
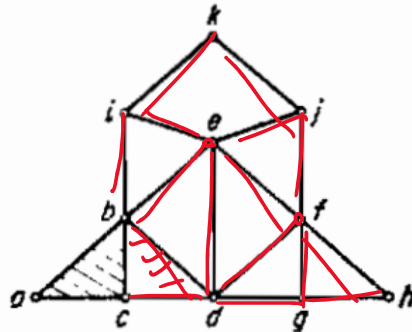
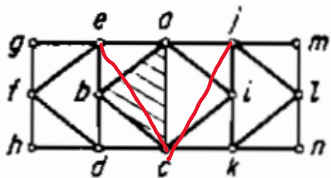
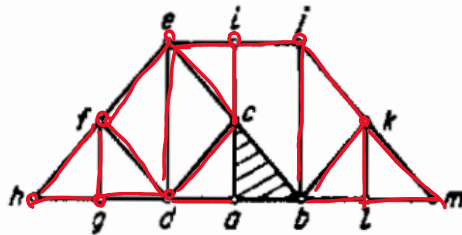
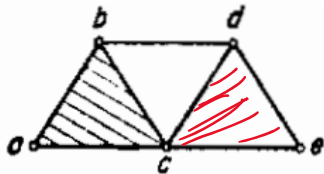
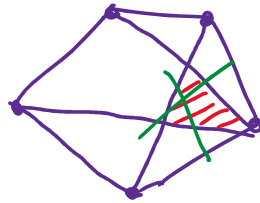
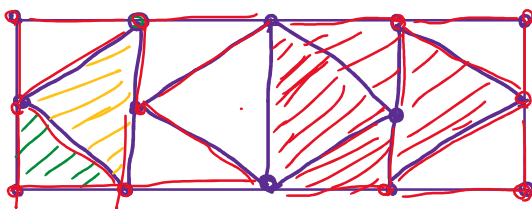


انواع خرابها:

① خراب ساده

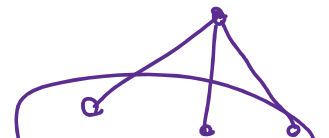
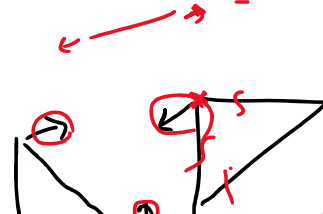
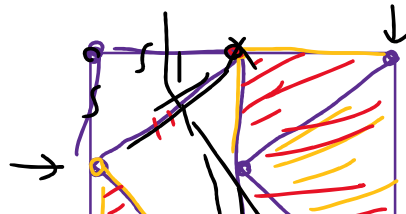
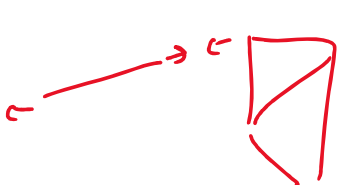
② خراب مرکب

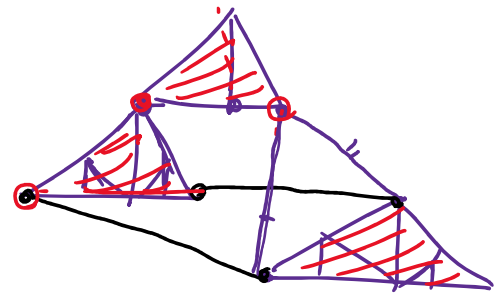
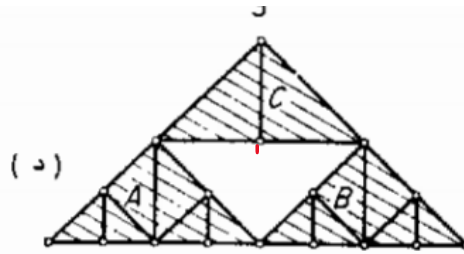
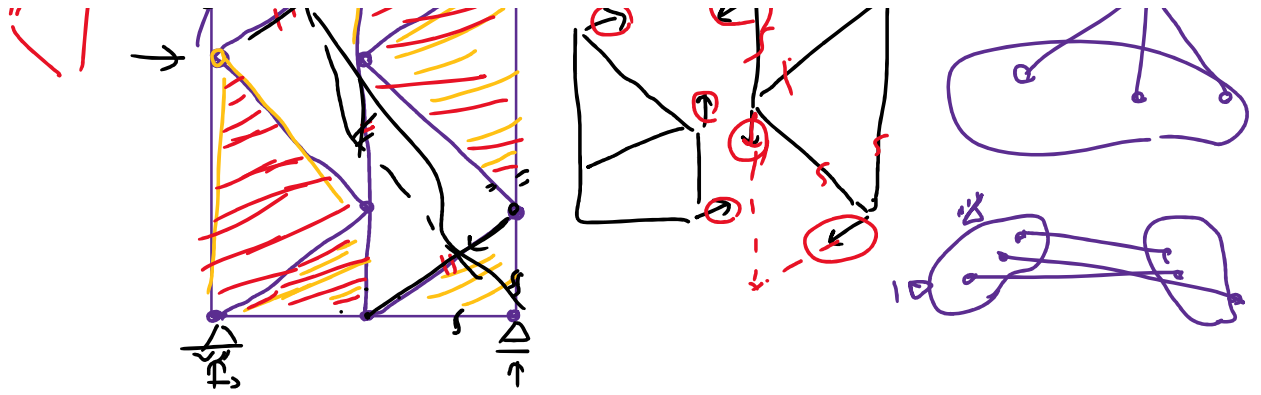
③ خراب پیچیده (بفرنج)



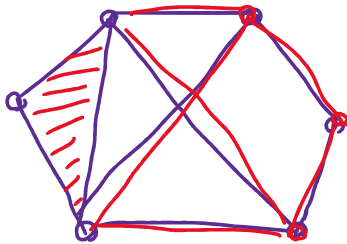
خرابی است که از تریب باید دو یا چند خراب ساده این وجود

② خراب مرکب

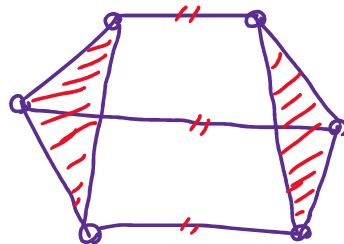




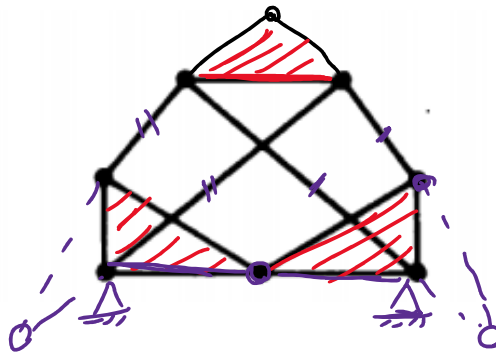
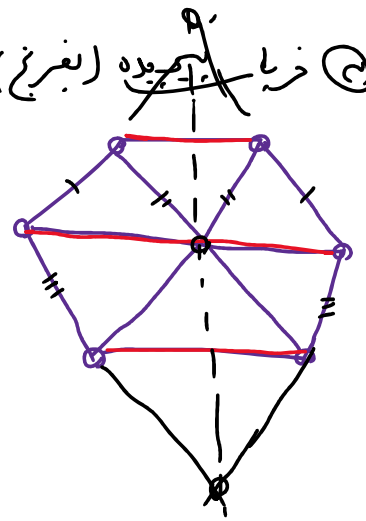
③ فرمایید (بفرمایید) فرایند دار استخفات خیار ساده و مرکب باشد.



ساد



مکرب



$$n = (m + r) - 2z$$

تعداد مناسبت \rightarrow z
 تعداد مصدر \rightarrow m
 تعداد دار \rightarrow r

نقد ادایہ
تعداد وصول
تکبیر ماس

تعداد مبالغہ